

Contents

Preface *ix*

1	Relativity	1
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Newtonian Relativity	2
1.3	The Lorentz–Fitzgerald Transformation	10
1.4	Einstein Relativity	20
1.5	Problems	29
2	Classical Applied Statistics	35
2.1	Introduction	35
2.2	Distribution Functions	36
2.3	Mean Free Path	46
2.4	Gaussian Distribution	52
2.5	Maxwell–Boltzmann Distribution	57
2.6	Density-of-States Functions	66
2.7	Failures of Maxwell–Boltzmann Statistics	72
2.8	Problems	78
3	Quantum Mechanics	83
3.1	Introduction	83
3.2	Blackbody Radiation	84
3.3	Bose–Einstein Statistics	88
3.4	Molar Specific Heat of Solids	92
3.5	Photoelectric Effect	96
3.6	Bohr Model of the Hydrogen Atom	101
3.7	Lasers	113
3.8	Problems	124
4	Wave Mechanics	129
4.1	Introduction	129
4.2	de Broglie Waves	130
4.3	Wave Properties	134

VIII | Contents

4.4	One-dimensional Schrödinger Equation	143
4.5	Constant-potential Problems	152
4.6	Problems	164
5	Condensed Matter	167
5.1	Introduction	167
5.2	Waves in Lattices	167
5.3	Phonon Properties	174
5.4	Pauli Exclusion and Fermi–Dirac Statistics	181
5.5	Free-electron Theory	188
5.6	Superconductivity	203
5.7	Band Theory	214
5.8	Problems	222
6	Semiconductors	225
6.1	Introduction	225
6.2	Charge-carrier Properties	226
6.3	Intrinsic Semiconductors	238
6.4	Extrinsic Semiconductors	249
6.5	Problems	257
7	Semiconductor Junctions	261
7.1	Introduction	261
7.2	Metal–Metal Junctions	262
7.3	Internal Junction Currents	267
7.4	Metal–Semiconductor Contacts (Schottky Junction)	275
7.5	MIS Junctions	291
7.6	Semiconductor–Semiconductor or p-n Junctions	294
7.7	Two Applications	306
7.8	Problems	312
	Answers to Selected Problems	313
	Index	317

Preface

“Curiouser

This text is intended for use in introductory physics courses and advanced materials science. It is a blend of classical and quantum mechanics and quantum mechanics than is needed for a first course. On the other hand, text covers enough of the physics to cover this text fills the cracks.

Students studying this text for the first year or the beginning of their graduate studies are fused with the avalanche of information to compartmentalize particular problems and appreciate particular problems and models and the connections between them for many students. For some students, the wave number among these problems might represent the spring of the wave number among these problems are not immediately added points about which one normalize a distribution. In these problems there is a mix of models, equations and some portions of the text are recommended. Repetition of view and is an aid to focus.

So, you as a student, are in a world in which time change if you look at the same time. This is the world really exist or is it be that it exists if we can